**End of Project Survey: Project Participants**

**Informed Consent:** *Before beginning the interview, it is necessary to introduce the individual/prospective respondent to the subject of inquiry and obtain their consent to participate. Make it clear to them that their participation is voluntary. Please read the following statement in the language of the interview:*

Thank you for the opportunity to speak with you. We are a research team from Associates Research Uganda Limited working in collaboration with an organization called WORUDET based here in Pader and another called LANDESA based in the USA.

We are interested in interviewing you to better understand and document the progress you may have made since you got involved in this project. The interview we are going to conduct now is a follow up on the interview we conducted with you when you had just joined the group to work on your land rights.

The questions we have will take approximately 45 minutes to 60 minutes to complete and your participation is entirely voluntary. During these questions, you can choose to stop at any time or to skip any questions you do not want to answer. We will make a record of your responses on the questionnaire, but you and the responses you give will appear anonymously. That is, we will not use your real name when we use the information. Your answers will be completely confidential; we will not share information that identifies you with anyone. After entering the questionnaire into a database, we will destroy all information such as your name, which will link these responses to you. If you agree to participate, we may also ask to take photographs of you, your family, and some of the activities you are engaged in.

We will also interview the other members of your group. After we collect all the information we will use the data to make a report on how your land rights were before you started working to improve them with the guidance of WORUDET and LANDESA.

Do you have any questions about the study or what I have said? If in the future you have any questions regarding the study and the interview, or concerns or complaints we encourage you to contact us by calling [0414541988].

We will leave one copy of this form for you so that you will have record of this contact information and the study.

*Please ask the participant if they consent to the study (check one box):*

Participant: YES NO Witness: YES NO

*I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the enumerator responsible for the interview taking place on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 2013 certify that I have read the above statement to the participant and they have consented to the interview. I pledge to conduct this interview as indicated on instructions and inform my supervisor of any problems encountered during the interview process.*

Survey Identification Number \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Name of Interviewer\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Name of Supervisor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Name of the Respondent\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Date of Interview\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1.  District*Circle as appropriate* | 2. Sub County*Circle as appropriate* | 3. Parish *Circle as appropriate* | 4. Village *Write the name of the village where respondent resides in box below* |
| 1. Agago
2. Pader
 | 1. Lira Palwo
2. Puranga
 | 1. Ademi
2. Agengo
3. Lanyiri nyiri
4. Lutome
5. Omongo
6. Apur
7. Aringa
8. Oret/Purber
9. Parwech
10. Te-okutu
 |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No.** | **Question** | **Appropriate Answer Choice (s)/ Guidance** | **Codes** |
| **SECTION 1: DEMOGRAPHICS (PILOT PARTICIPANT DESCRIPTORS)** |
|  | *DO NOT ASK. Just mark answer*Sex of the respondent | 1. Male
2. Female
 |  |
|  | Has your marital status changed since you joined the project? | 1. Yes
2. No **(skip** **to qn. 11 )**
 |  |
|  | If yes, what has changed?  | 1. Got married
2. Got divorced/ separated

**(skip to qn. 10)**1. Started cohabiting

**(skip to qn. 11)** 1. Got widowed **(skip to qn. 10)**
 |  |
|  | If you got married ***(response 1 in qn. 7 above)***, did you get a document to show that you have gotten married? | 1. Yes
2. No **(skip to qn. 11)**
 |  |
|  | What document did you get? | 1. Marriage certificate
2. Bride price receipt/letter
3. Other *(specify):*
 |  |
|  | If widowed, divorced, or separated, are you currently staying on the land you were staying on before this happened?  | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |

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| --- |
| **SECTION 2: ACCESS TO LAND** |
|  | About how much land do you currently have access to? | *Enter size of land in acres:*  |  |
|  | How much land were you able to access at the beginning of the project?  | *Enter size of land in acres:*  |  |
|  | ***Enumerator: Ask this question if there is a difference in the amount of land accessed in qns. 11 and 12***To what do you attribute this difference in the amount of land accessed? |  |
|  | Are you able to use all the land that you have access to currently? | 1. Yes **(skip to qn. 17)**
2. No
 |  |
|  | If NO, are you facing any problems because of your inability to use all the land? | 1. Yes
2. No **(skip to qn. 17)**
 |  |
|  | What problems are you facing? |  |
|  | Do you need access to additional land? | 1. Yes
2. No **(skip to qn. 24 )**
 |  |
|  | Have you been able to access the additional land you needed?  | 1. Yes
2. No **(skip to qn. 23 )**
 |  |
|  | How have you gained access to this additional land? | 1. Granted/given by family
2. Purchased/bought
3. Borrows
4. Rents
5. Share cropping
 |  |
|  | What has been the source of this additional land? | 1. Family
2. Non family source
 |  |
|  | Did you gain access to additional land as an individual or jointly? | 1. Individual
2. Jointly with my children
3. Jointly with husband
4. Jointly with others
 |  |
|  | What proof were you given on gaining access to the additional land? | 1. Purchase agreement
2. Letter/ written consent/ decision of elders or court
3. Boundary markers were planted
4. Other *(specify)*:

 **(skip to qn. 24 )** |  |
|  | Why have you been unable to access additional land despite being in need of it?*Circle all that apply* | 1. Family has little land
2. Am discriminated against
3. I have been unable to negotiate for more
4. I have no/limited rights
5. I don’t have money to get more land
6. Not in need of additional land
7. Other *(specify)*:
 |  |

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| **SECTION 3: RIGHTS TO LAND THEY ALREADY HAVE ACCESS TO****These questions pertain to all the plots your household has access to currently. ARE YOU NOW ABLE TO…?**  |
|  | Make decisions concerning use of land in your household?  | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Have an effective influence on decisions concerning use of land in your household? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Make decisions concerning rent of land in your household?  | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Have an effective influence on decisions concerning rent of land in your household? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Make decisions concerning use of land as collateral in your household?  | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Have an effective influence on decisions concerning use of land as collateral in your household? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Make decisions concerning sale of land in your household?  | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Have an effective Influence on decisions concerning sale of land in your household? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Make decisions concerning inheritance of land in your household?  | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Have an effective influence on decisions concerning inheritance of land in your household? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |

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| **SECTION 4: LEGITIMACY OF LAND RIGHTS****The subsequent questions seek to establish whether your land rights are recognized by people around you since you got involved with the project. The questions concern land that you currently have access to. SINCE YOU JOINED THE PROJECT…?** |
|  | (**For those who are married/partnered**) Does your partner recognize that you have rights to land that your household has access to?  | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | (**For those who are married/partnered**)Does your partner’s family recognize that you have rights to land that your household has access to?  | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | (**For those who are married/partnered**)Do your partner’s clan leaders recognize that you have rights to land that your household has access to? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | **(For those with children)** Do your children recognize that you have rights to land that your household has access to?  | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Does your birth/natal family recognize that you have rights to land that your household has access to? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Does the community in which you currently live recognize that you have rights to land that your household has access to? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Do community leaders in the community in which you live recognize that you have rights to land that your household has access to? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |

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| **SECTION 5: VULNERABILITY OF LAND RIGHTS TO CHANGES IN SOCIAL STATUS****The subsequent questions seek to establish whether changes in your household, community, and your life have had an effect on your rights to land. The questions concern land that you currently have access to SINCE YOU JOINED THE PROJECT.** |
|  | Has anyone made eviction threats to you or to a member of your household over the land you currently access? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Have you or a member of your household had to pay anyone any money to avoid being evicted from the land you currently use? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Do you think that your household will continue to have the same level of access and control over these plots of land in 5 years to come? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Do you think you would lose access to any land if you had a disagreement with/within your household? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Do you think you would lose access to any land if you or someone in your household could not pay back a debt? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Do you think you would lose access to any land if you or someone in your household became very sick? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Do you think you would lose access to any land if your husband divorced/abandoned you?  | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Do you think you would lose access to any land if your husband married another wife?  | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Do you think you would lose access to any land if your husband died?  | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Do you think you would lose access to any land if you moved residence?  | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Do you think you would lose access to any land if the leadership of your community changed? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Do you think you would lose access to any land if your clan leaders changed? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Do you think you would lose access to any land if the leaders of your husband’s clan changed? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Do you think you would lose access to any land if your father died? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Do you think your household will continue to have the same level of access and control over these plots of land in 5 years? | My household will likely...1. Lose all access and control
2. Have less access and control
3. Have same access and control
4. Have more access and control
 |  |
|  | What could make your household lose access or control over these plots?*Circle all that apply* | 1. Eviction by government
2. Eviction by landlord
3. Eviction by extended family/clan
4. Economic hardship that will lead to land sale
5. Not certain, some emergency or situation could arise
6. My household will not lose access or control
7. Other *(specify)*:
 |  |
|  | Do you think that YOU will continue to have the same level of access and control over these plots of land in 5 years? | I will likely...1. Lose all access and control
2. Have less access and control
3. Have same access and control
4. Have more access and control
 |  |
|  | What could make YOU lose access or control over these plots?*Circle all that apply* | 1. Eviction by government
2. Eviction by landlord
3. Eviction by extended family/clan
4. Economic hardship that will lead to land sale
5. Not certain, some emergency or situation could arise
6. Other *(specify)*:
 |  |
|  | How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if you have a disagreement within your household? | 1. Very likely
2. Likely
3. Unlikely
4. Very unlikely
5. Not applicable *(please explain)*:
 |  |
|  | How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if you or someone in your household could not pay back a debt? | 1. Very likely
2. Likely
3. Unlikely
4. Very unlikely
5. Not applicable (*please explain*):
 |  |
|  | How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if someone in your household became very sick? | 1. Very likely
2. Likely
3. Unlikely
4. Very unlikely
5. Not applicable (*please explain*):
 |  |
|  | How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if your husband divorced/abandoned you? | 1. Very likely
2. Likely
3. Unlikely
4. Very unlikely
5. Not applicable *(please explain)*:
 |  |
|  | How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if your husband married another wife? | 1. Very likely
2. Likely
3. Unlikely
4. Very unlikely
5. Not applicable *(please explain)*:
 |  |
|  | How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if your husband died? | 1. Very likely
2. Likely
3. Unlikely
4. Very unlikely
5. Not applicable *(please explain)*:
 |  |
|  | How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if you were to move place of residency?  | 1. Very likely
2. Likely
3. Unlikely
4. Very unlikely
5. Not applicable *(please explain)*:
 |  |
|  | How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if the leadership of your community were to change? | 1. Very likely
2. Likely
3. Unlikely
4. Very unlikely
5. Not applicable *(please explain)*:
 |  |
|  | How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if your clan leaders were to change? | 1. Very likely
2. Likely
3. Unlikely
4. Very unlikely
5. Not applicable *(please explain)*:
 |  |
|  | How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if the leaders of your husband’s clan were to change? | 1. Very likely
2. Likely
3. Unlikely
4. Very unlikely
5. Not applicable *(please explain)*:
 |  |
|  | How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if your father died | 1. Very likely
2. Likely
3. Unlikely
4. Very unlikely
5. Not applicable *(please explain)*:
 |  |

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| **SECTION 6: GUARANTEE OF FIXED TERM RIGHTS** |
|  | Did you want to rent land since the project started? | 1. Yes
2. No **(skip to qn. 78)**
 |  |
|  | Have you been able to actually rent land since you joined the project? | 1. Yes

No **(skip to qn. 77)** |  |
|  | How much land have you rented in? | *Enter land size in acres:* |  |
|  | How did you pay for the land you rented?  | 1. Cash2. Shared some of the crop harvested3. Paid using a chicken, goat4. Others *(specify)*: |  |
|  | If cash, how much did you/ have you paid for the land?  | *Enter land rental in UGX:* |  |
|  | For what duration have you rented the land? | *Enter duration in months:* |  |
|  | Did you enter into a written rental agreement? | 1. Yes **(skip to qn. 78)**
2. No
 |  |
|  | Why have you been unable to rent land? |  |
|  | Did you want to borrow land since the project started? | 1. Yes
2. No **(skip to qn. 85)**
 |  |
|  | Have you been able to borrow any land since you joined the project? | 1. Yes
2. No **(skip to qn. 84)**
 |  |
|  | How much land have you borrowed? | *Enter land size in acres:* |  |
|  | What did you give in exchange for the land you borrowed?  | 1. Nothing
2. Shared some of the crop harvested
3. Sharecropped
4. Others *(specify)*:
 |  |
|  | For what duration have you borrowed the land? | *Enter duration in months*: |  |
|  | Did you enter into a written borrowing agreement? | 1. Yes **(skip to qn. 85)**
2. No
 |  |
|  | Why have you been unable to borrow land? |  |

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| **SECTION 7: ENFORCEABILITY` OF LAND RIGHTS** |
|  | If your land rights were challenged or needed to be proven/asserted for some reason, do you now know where you should go to get help or present your matter? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | If yes, where would you go? |  |
|  | Can you now access options, offices, institutions, or individuals in your community that can help with land rights clarification when need arises?  | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | If yes, where would you go? |  |
|  | Have you personally been to any office, institution, or individual in your community seeking their attention to a land rights matter concerning you? | 1. Yes
2. No **(skip to qn. 92)**
 |  |
|  | Did you need assistance in order to put forward this claim/case? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | If yes, did you receive the assistance you needed? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | How do you rate your confidence when it came to personally presenting claims and matters relating to your land rights to the various options? | 1. Strong
2. Weak
 |  |
|  | If weak, why? |  |
|  | Do you believe that your case / claims were/ will be treated fairly and receive equal attention as any other made? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Do you have confidence that if there was a decision in your favor, it would be followed through and implemented? | 1. Yes
2. No
 |  |
|  | Given the period over which you have participated in the project, what would you say about your overall land rights situation? | 1. Greatly improved
2. Slightly improved
3. Has not changed
4. Worse than before
 |  |

**Thank You for your time and views**